

### **Optilia Instruments**

Empowering Your Vision!

**Product Review:** 

# **Optilia BGA Inspection Systems**

Cutting edge technology in optical inspection of BGA, µBGA, CSP and FlipChip soldering!



RevA, Mrch-2013

# Optical BGA Inspection vs. X-ray

### Capabilities

| BGA                | <b>Optical Inspection</b> | X-ray Inspection      |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Placement          | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>     | ✓                     |
| Bridging           | <b>v</b>                  | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Cold Solder Joints | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>     | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Reflow Problems    | <b>v</b>                  | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Excess Flux        | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>     | *                     |
| Contamination      | <b>v</b>                  | *                     |
| Ball Shape         | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>     | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Voids              | *                         | ✓                     |

| PCB                 | <b>Optical Inspection</b> | X-ray Inspection |
|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Top Inspection      |                           | *                |
| Assembly and Rework |                           | *                |



### What are the Applications?

Optical Inspection, recording, analysis and documentation of

- BGA
- µBGA as low as 40 microns stand-off
- CSP
- Flip-Chip
- SMT Solder Joints
- Printed Solder Paste
- Assembled PCBs
- Stencil Apertures
- Components, pad, scores, connectors, cables



#### New generation, 90° side view BGA inspection system



- Specially designed patented optical system for bright image at low stand-off
- Flexible and configurable
- · Reliable, easy to use and easy to maintain

Swedish patent: SE 528,286 US patent: US 7,643,136

### Optical system build-up

- Digital Video Microscope with 5.0MP image sensor
- Attachable BGA lens with built-in LED front illumination with exchangeable stainless-steel optical heads
- Attachable Micro-prism background illumination and/or
- Flexible Brush-light background illumination
- Attachable fix-focal length or varifocal lenses

- Variety of Stand options
- Precision XY-boards
- Different Software options



### New technology long-life multi-LED illumination system



- · Built-in High intensity front LED light with electronic Dimmer. Easy to adjust for best image
- Micro-prism background illumination with electronic Dimmer. Attached to the BGA lens
- Flexible Brush-light background illumination with electronic Dimmer. Highest flexibility
- Mobile battery powered or attached to DC-output of digital video microscope

### Illumination impact on image

BGA solder ball illuminated by front incident light only. Surface structure and shape are visible.

Same ball with both frontand back-illumination, normal intensity. Surface structure, shape and solder wetting are visible.

BGA lens is Refocused. Bridges, contamination, fibers, excess flux are visible now.

Front light intensity is increased! Surface structure of second row bumps become visible!



Normal intensity front-light (incident) only.



Normal intensity front- and back-light. Refocused on thirds rows of bumps.



Normal intensity front and back-light.



Extra intensity front- and normal back-light. Refocused on second rows of bumps.



#### Sample pictures



Connection failure, BGA component.

Crack on lead solders, JLCC component.



# BGA lens with Low Aperture 90° Optical Head

### **Robust and Long-life Operation**







- BGA stand-off min 40 microns
- Exchangeable Optical Head (spare part)
- Magnification Up to 250x on a 22" Monitor

#### Sample pictures with Low-aperture BGA lens



Fibres between BGA balls



Bridge



## BGA lens with Small Size 90° Optical Head

### Slim Optical Head for Narrow Inspections





- BGA stand-off min 40 micron
- < 1.5 mm thin optical head (0.8 mm foot print)
- Exchangeable Optical Head (spare part)
- Magnification Up to 220x on a 22" Monitor





#### Sample pictures with Low aperture BGA lens



Flip-chip component.



Same component. Lens is re-focused!



# Comparison of BGA side viewing Lenses

### Specification

| Specification                           |             | Low Aperture                                   | Small Size   |  |
|---|-------------|--|--|--|
| 24" Screen Magnification (if Flexia HM) |             | ~ 280x – 5x                                    | ~ 350x – 25x   |  |
| Working Distance Range (if              | Flexia HM)  | ~ 0.5 – 100 mm                                 | ~ 0.3 – 40 mm  |  |
| Field of View (if                       | Flexia HM)  | ~ 1.2 – 50 mm                                  | ~ 1.0 – 20 mm  |  |
| 24" Screen Magnification                | (if Flexia) | ~ 130x – 9x                                    | ~ 180x – 24x   |  |
| Working Distance Range                  | (if Flexia) | ~ 0.5 – 40 mm                                  | ~ 0.3 – 20 mm  |  |
| Field of View                           | (if Flexia) | ~ 2.0 – 30 mm                                  | ~ 1.5 – 11 mm  |  |
| Depth of Field                          |             | ~ 5 mm at 20x<br>~ 0.2 mm at 250x              | <ul><li>~ 5 mm at 20x</li><li>~ 0.2 mm at 250x</li></ul> |  |
| Front Illumination                      |             | Integrated twin LED                            | Integrated twin LED                                      |  |
| Back Illumination                       |             | Flex. LED Brush-light & attachable Micro-Prism | Flex. LED Brush-light & attachable Micro-Prism           |  |
| Minimum Stand-off                       |             | 0.04 mm (40 microns)                           | 0.04 mm (40 microns)                                     |  |
| Size of the Optical Head Tip            |             | 7.2 x 2.2 mm (WxD)                             | 6.0 x 1.5 mm (WxD)                                       |  |
| Foot Print of the Optical Head tip      |             | 7.2 x 0.8 mm (WxD)                             | 6.0 x 0.8 mm (WxD)                                       |  |
| ia                                      |             |  |  |  |

### **Top-View Varifocal Lenses**

### Attachable lenses with Built-in LED light for Top Inspection



1-100x varifocal lens with built-in LED RingLight, OP-019 407

#### Built-in LED Light



10-50x varifocal lens with Polarized LED RingLight, OP-019 408

#### Polarized LED Light



50x magnification, built-in RingLight



10x magnification, built-in RingLight



### **Top-View Fixed focal length lenses**

### High Magnification Fixed lenses, calibrated in the software





500x Objective lens



Ringlight for 100x & 170x lens



Diffuse (contact) ringlight for 250x lens & 500x lens



500x magnified solder past



250X, SOIC leads

Robust design, Micro prisms encapsulated in Steel Housing





### High Resolution 5.0 MP image sensor



- Highest resolution BGA system in the market. Crisp picture with more details!
- Larger Field of View makes hidden balls more visible

Larger Angle of View of the system makes hidden rows more visible!



Red cone: Angle of View of the BGA lens with 2.0Mp camera Black cone: Angle of View of the BGA lens with 5.0Mp camera

Designed for imaging BGA components with low stand-off



µBGA with 120 mm stand-off Small size lens with **2.0 MP** camera



µBGA with 120 mm stand-off Small size lens with **5.0 MP** camera



### Adjustable Focus for imaging up to 20 Rows for BGA





### Flexible and Configurable



- Free hand operation
- Stand mount with background light and XY-translation
- XL-configuration with PCB holder for large size PCBs





### OptiPix, Image Capture, Analysis, Measurements and Archiving.





#### **Overlays and Annotation**



- Define and overlay grids, Cross-hair, rectangle and Ruler on live image to make quick analysis without capturing the image
- OptiPix enables the user to annotate and comment on each image

#### **Compare Image**



• OptiPix enables you to view and compare the live image side by side with a reference image.



### **Calibrated Measurements**

- All fixed focal length lenses are pre-calibrated and ready to use in software
- BGA lenses have marks for focus positions which can easily be calibrated in the software
- Unlimited amount of user-defined calibrations





#### Image file structure and Database

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|                              | New Case         |                                     | () Case Manager       |  |                     |                |              | Asse A | Case Information                   | 10000                                    |
|                              | Case Name:       | 854-2041-40                         | Case ID:              | ÷.   | Search              |                |              | Data   | BGA-2031-23<br>Optilia Instruments | 4230<br>Alexander                        |
|                              | Case ID:         | 4240                                | Case N                | ame Case II  | Case Company        | Case 0         | Open Case    | dustry | 25-03-2013 18 11                   |  |
|                              | Company:         | Optila Instruments                  | 1 BGA-2031            | -23 4230   | Optilia Instruments | Alexander      |              | 5      |                                    |  |
|                              | Operator:        | Alexander                           | 2 CB-1095-            | 9523   | Optilia Instruments | John Doe       | New Case     | łts    |                                    | _  |
|                              | Used System:     | Flexia HM                           | 3 CB-1095-            | 9524   | Optilia Instruments | Alexander      | Delete Case  | nt rea | The second second                  | 100 C                                    |
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- OptiPix is built around a file tree. The file tree serves as an overall view for categorized images
- For further organization and security the images can be stored in an encrypted database
- Sort and find images based on -for example- the operator and date

### Reporting



This is the front page of the report. The selected images shown below has its own page. This Report has for example 17 page (front page + 16 images). Every data that is connected to the image such as measurements, comments, magnifications, calibration et.c. are visible on each image page.

This field is used to write general notes for the case. The two titles above "Used System" and "Manager" are customisable and it is possible to add additional five customisable fields (maximum 7).



Alexander Printed name of Operator Signature of Operator





#### **Measurement Results**

| Tool        | Physical quantity | Value | Unit |
|-------------|-------------------|-------|------|
| Distance 1  | Length            | 0.39  | mm   |
| Area 1      | Perimeter         | 2     | mm   |
|             | Area              | 0.24  | mm²  |
| Radius 3P 1 | Radius            | 0.33  | mm   |

Comments This image is used as reference image to verify BGA Package.

BGA-2031-23 - 2013-03-26 - 2

Results can be printed, copied to excel sheets or created as an inspection report

### Software features

| OptiPix Feature                      | Lite     | Full | Data<br>base          |
|--------------------------------------|----------|------|-----------------------|
| Database management                  |          |      |                       |
| Encrypted Databse                    |          |      | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Case Management                      |          |      | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Advanced Search and Sort             |          |      | <b>v</b>              |
| Create Automatic Reports in pdf      |          |      | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Archiving                            |          |      |                       |
| File Folder System Management        | ~        | ~    | <b>v</b>              |
| Open/save Images with Calibration    | ~        | ~    | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Device                               |          |      |                       |
| Image Capture                        | ~        | ~    | <b>v</b>              |
| Adjust Properties                    | ~        | ~    | <b>v</b>              |
| Adjust Resolution                    | ~        | ~    | <b>v</b>              |
| User-defined Magnification           | ~        | ~    | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| View                                 |          |      |                       |
| Freeze Image                         | ~        | ~    | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Compare Image (live and freezed)     |          | ~    | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Image manipulation                   |          |      |                       |
| Contrast, Brightness, Color contrast |          | ~    | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |
| Flip images Vertically/Horizontaly   | <b>v</b> | ~    | <b>v</b>              |

| OptiPix Feature                       | Lite                    | Full     | Data<br>base |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------|--|--|--|
| Calibrated Measurements               | Calibrated Measurements |          |              |  |  |  |
| Calibrate user-defined Magnifications | ~                       | ~        | ~            |  |  |  |
| Distance Measurement                  | ~                       | ~        | ~            |  |  |  |
| Circle and Polygon Measurement        |                         | ~        | ~            |  |  |  |
| Angle and Curve Measurement           |                         | <b>v</b> | <b>v</b>     |  |  |  |
| Free-form Area, Length and Perimeter  |                         | ~        | ~            |  |  |  |
| Count Objects                         |                         | ~        | ~            |  |  |  |
| Overlays on Live Image                |                         |          |              |  |  |  |
| Adjustable Grid, Crosshair            | ~                       | ~        | ~            |  |  |  |
| Adjustable Rectangle                  |                         | ~        | <b>v</b>     |  |  |  |
| Calibrated Ruler                      |                         | <b>v</b> | <b>v</b>     |  |  |  |
| Digital Graticule                     |                         | ~        | ~            |  |  |  |
| Others                                |                         |          |              |  |  |  |
| Annotations on Image                  | ~                       | ~        | <b>~</b>     |  |  |  |
| Change item Size, Color, Font         |                         | <b>v</b> | <b>v</b>     |  |  |  |
| Color Mapping, B/W Conversion         |                         | ~        | ~            |  |  |  |

### **Optilia BGA Inspection Configurations**



XL system



Standard



Exclusive



Hand-operated



# **BGA Inspection Configurations**

| View   | XL                         | Exclusive                  | Standard                | Hand-operated           |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Digital Microscope Unit<br>(5.0Mp image sensor USB2.0) | Flexia HM<br>ESD-protected | Flexia HM<br>ESD-protected | Flexia<br>ESD-protected | Flexia<br>ESD-protected |
| Side Viewing BGA lens, Small Size                      | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                   |                         |                         |
| Side Viewing BGA lens, Low Aperture                    | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                | <b>v</b>                |
| Background Illumination with Micro-prism               | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                   |                         |                         |
| Background illumination Brush Light                    | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                | <b>v</b>                |
| Stand for Brush Light                                  | <b>v</b>                   | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>      | <b>v</b>                |                         |
| 1-100x Varifocal Lens with LED RingLight               | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                |                         |
| RingLight White LED for 100x Objective                 | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                |                         |
| Focusing Stand, Coarse/fine movement                   |                            | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                |                         |
| Extra large Boom Stand, Coarse/fine mov.               | <b>v</b>                   |                            |                         |                         |
| PCB Holder, ESD-Protected                              | <b>v</b>                   |                            |                         |                         |
| Desktop Holder   |                            |                            |                         | <b>v</b>                |
| Precision XY-Translation Board                         | <b>v</b>                   | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>      |                         |                         |
| OptiPix Software                                       | Full, Database             | Full, Database             | Lite Version            | Lite Version            |
| Annual Service and Support for OptiPix                 | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                | <b>v</b>                |
| Aluminum Transport Case                                | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                   | <b>v</b>                | <b>v</b>                |
| Price  | <u>E-mail</u>              | <u>E-mail</u>              | <u>E-mail</u>           | <u>E-mail</u>           |

⊚ptilia

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